

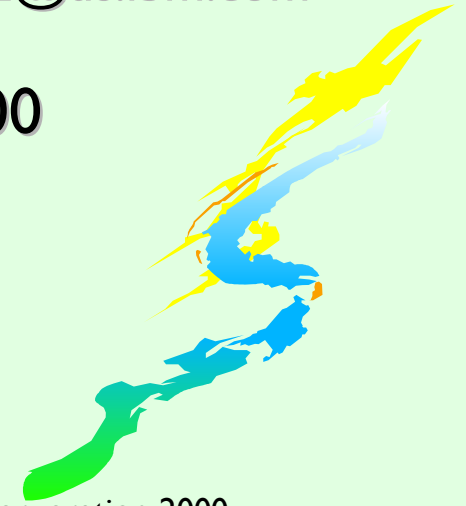


Diagnosing Common Application Problems Under LE on VM/ESA

Session 9124

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Agenda

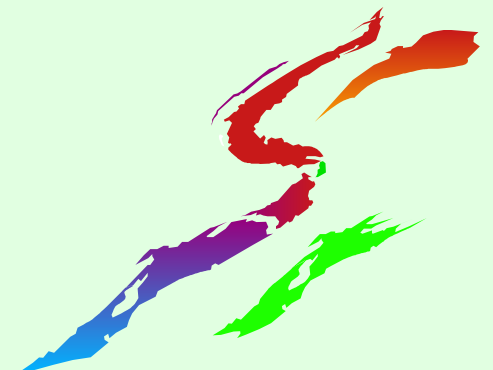
- Common LE functions
- LE Condition Handling
- Important Modules
- Messages and ABENDs
- Condition Tokens
- Storage problems?
- Collecting Error Documentation
- Diagnosing Application Problems
- Summary
- Additional Information





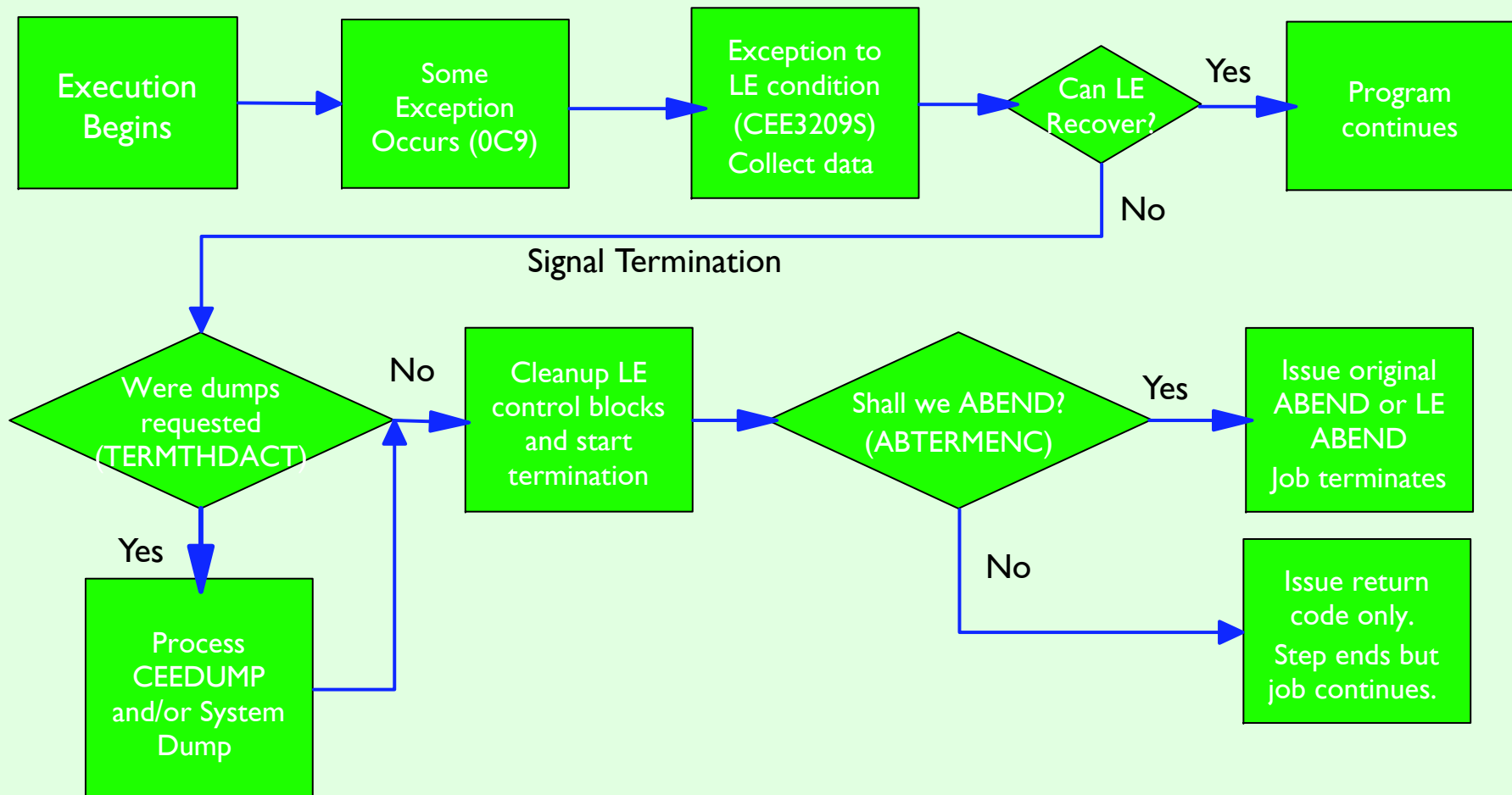
Common LE Functions

- CEL is a set of common functions and routines used by all member languages of LE
 - Initialization
 - Storage management
 - **Condition Handling**
 - Message services
 - Date/Time services
 - Math functions
 - Termination



LE Condition Handling

■ Condition Handling Flow (extremely over simplified)





Important Modules

■ CEEHDSP

- Always the top CSECT in CEEDUMPs
- Schedules the CEEDUMP to be taken and schedules termination - **Ignore**
 - LE Condition Handling CSECTs start with CEEH*

■ CEEPLPKA

- LE's main load module, contains CEEHDSP
- ABENDs reported here can be either LE or application failures





Important Modules

■ CEEBINIT

- LE's main initialization load module
 - LE Initialization CSECTs start with CEEBxxxx

■ CEEHSGLT

- Signal processor with termination
 - LE's way of raising a condition
 - **IGNORE** - the previous module detected the problem





Important Modules

■ CEEEVxxx

- LE Event Handler load modules
- xxx is the member number of the language
 - 003 C/C++ ● 010 PL/I
 - 005 COBOL ● 011 VA PL/I
 - 007 FORTRAN ● 012 Debug Tool
 - 008 DCE





Messages and ABENDs

- Message (and Module) Prefixes
 - CEE CEL (but may be reporting a problem elsewhere)
 - IGZ COBOL
 - IBM PL/I
 - AFH FORTRAN
 - EDC C/C++
- See LE Debug Guide and Run-Time Messages for details on LE messages and ABENDs





Messages and ABENDs

- Common CEL messages
 - CEE32nnS Indicates ABEND0Cx
 - CEE3250C Some non-0Cx ABEND occurred
 - CEE0802C HEAP damage detected (normally application error)
 - CEE0813S Out of storage
 - CEE0374C LE detected an error (examine token)





Messages and ABENDs

- U4038 Some Severe error occurred, but no dump was requested (useless)
- U4039 Some Severe error occurred and a CEEDUMP (and optionally System dump) was requested
- U4083 Savearea backchain in error*
- U4087 Error during error processing*
- U4093 Error during initialization*
- U4094 Error during termination*



* reason code needed to be meaningful



Condition Tokens

■ Condition Token (Feedback Code)

■ Example: 00030C84 59C3C5C5 xxxxxxxx

● 0003 | 0C84 | 59 | C3C5C5 |

xxxxxxxx

▶ 0003	Severity
— 0000	Informational (I)
— 0001	Warning (W)
— 0002	Error (E)
— 0003	Severe (S)
— 0004	Critical (C)

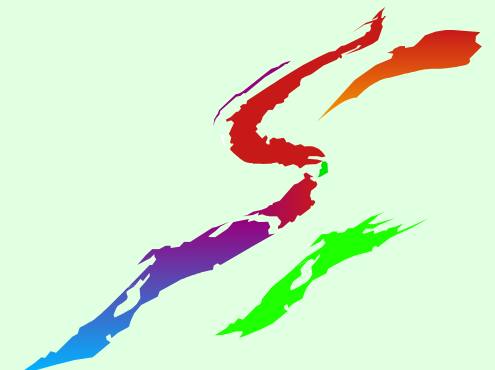




Condition Tokens

■ Condition Token (*continued*)

- 0003 | 0C84 | 59 | C3C5C5 |
xxxxxxxx
 - ▶ 0C84 Hex message number (3204)
 - ▶ 59 Flags (ignore)
 - ▶ C3C5C5 Facility ID (message prefix)
 - ▶ xxxxxxxx Instance specific information
(internal use)
- This token represents message
CEE3204S (0C4)





Storage Problems?

- CEE0813S or other out of storage indicators
 - Use RPTSTG RTO to adjust HEAP and STACK allocations
 - Move application above the line when possible - set ALL31(ON), etc
- poor performance due to storage many obtains
 - use HEAPPOOLS RTO - predominately helpful for C/C++ malloc
 - adjust HEAP/STACK increments





Storage Problems? (cont)

- HEAP damage - CEE0802S or other indicators
 - almost always an application problem - may not have manifest on other 'platforms'
 - System dump critical for debug
 - Use HEAPCHK(ON) to narrow the window
 - ▶ performance dog!



Collecting Error Documentation



- Getting useful information
 - Use LE run-time option TERMTHDACT()
 - MSG Message only (default)
 - TRACE Traceback and message only
 - DUMP Basic CEEDUMP
 - UADUMP Full CEEDUMP, system dump
 - Use the LE run-time option TRAP(OFF)
 - not recommended in most situations



Collecting Error Documentation



■ Messages

- go to the console or can be directed to a file with MSGFILE Runtime option

■ CEEDUMP

- sent to the PRT
- formatted dump of traceback and some storage

■ System Dump

- sent to the RDR
- VMDUMP of storage - DUMPSCAN viewable



Collecting Error Documentation



- Getting **NON-USEFUL** information
 - When ABTERMENC(ABEND) is set the "original " ABEND is reissued at LE termination
 - **DO NOT TRAP ON THIS ABEND**
 - LE environment has already been cleaned-up and therefore a dump at this point is useless
 - Use TERMTHDACT to get the appropriate dump



Diagnosing Application Problems

'C' application example





Diagnostic Documentation

- Messages
- CEEDUMP
- System Dump
- Runtime Options Report
- Runtime Storage Report



```
#pragma runopts(trap(on) abtermenc(abend))
```

```
int first_func_called();      /* Function prototypes */
int second_func_called();
int func_with_error();
int main(int argc, char *argv ) /* Main Program */
{
    int i = 0;
    i = first_func_called();    /* Call to "first_func_called()" */
    return i;
}
int first_func_called()      /* Function: first_func_called() */
{
    int j;
    j = second_func_called();  /* Call to "second_func_called()" */
    return j;
}
int second_func_called()     /* Function: second_func_called() */
{
    int k;
    k = func_with_error();    /* Call to "func_with_error()" */
    return k;
}
int func_with_error()        /* Function: func_with_error() */
{
    int n = 0;
    int m;
    m = 10 / n;               /* Force divide by 0 (ABEND0C9) */
    return m;
}
```



A Simple C program

```
#pragma runopts(trap(on) abtermenc(abend))
```

```
int first_func_called();      /* Function prototypes      */
int second_func_called();
int func_with_error();
int main(int argc, char *argv ) /* Main Program      */
{
    int i = 0;
    i = first_func_called();    /* Call to "first_func_called()" */
    return i;
}
int first_func_called()      /* Function: first_func_called() */
{
    int j;
    j = second_func_called();  /* Call to "second_func_called()" */
    return j;
}
int second_func_called()     /* Function: second_func_called() */
{
    int k;
    k = func_with_error();    /* Call to "func_with_error()" */
    return k;
}
int func_with_error()       /* Function: func_with_error() */
{
    int n = 0;
    int m;
    m = 10 / n;              /* Force divide by 0 (ABEND0C9) */
    return m;
}
```



```
int n = 0;
int m;
m = 10 / n;
return m;
```

A Simple C program



Compile, Load, Execute

Ready; T=0.01/0.01 16:34:42

tcc markp **uses cc with the TEST(SYM) option**

Ready; T=0.03/0.06 16:35:05

load markp

Ready; T=0.01/0.01 16:35:18

genmod markp

Ready; T=0.01/0.01 16:35:23

markp

CEE3209S The system detected a fixed-point divide exception.

From compile unit **MARKP** at entry point func_with_error at statement 28
at compile unit offset +00000056 at address 01400426.

**PRT FILE 0177 SENT FROM PICARD PRT WAS 0177 RECS 0587 CPY 001 I
NOHOLD NOKEEP**

**DMSABE148T System abend 0C9 called from 01DFD386 reason code 00000009
CMS**

CEEDUMP



CEE3DMP VI R8.0: Condition processing resulted in the unhandled condition.

Information for enclave main

Information for thread 8000000000000000

Traceback:

DSA Addr	Program Unit	PU Addr	PU Offset	Entry	Service	Status
007FD018	CEEHDSP	01E18D28	+00002E94	CEEHDSP	UQ28585	Call
007FF378	MARKP	014003D0	+00000056	func_with_error		Exception
007FF2F0	MARKP	014002C8	+00000056	second_func_called		Call
007FF268	MARKP	014001C0	+00000056	first_func_called		Call
007FF1E0	MARKP	01400080	+00000056	main		Call
007FF0C8		01DDB22E	-01042D78	EDCZMINV		Call
007FF018	CEEBBEXT	00D9A3D8	+0000013C	CEEBBEXT		Call



CEEDUMP (cont)

Condition Information for MARKP (DSA address 007FF378)

CIB Address: 007FD478

Current Condition:

CEE3209S The system detected a fixed-point divide exception.

Location:

Program Unit: MARKP Entry: func_with_error

Statement: 28 Offset: +00000056

Machine State:

ILC..... 0004 Interruption Code..... 0009

PSW..... 03EC2400 8140042A

GPR0..... 007FF400 GPR1..... 01F67040 GPR2..... 81DDB2E2 GPR3..... 8140041A

GPR4..... 80D9A4BC GPR5..... 01400D8C GPR6..... 00D969C8 GPR7..... 014010E8

GPR8..... 00000001 GPR9..... 80000000 GPR10.... 81DDB222 GPR11.... 80D9A3D8

GPR12.... 00D97A28 GPR13....007FF378 GPR14.... 00000000 GPR15.... 0000000A

Storage dump near condition, beginning at location: 01400416

+000000 01400416 18DE0530 4400C1B0 41E0000A 8EE00020 5DE03026 4400C1B8 58D0D00C



CEEDUMP (cont)

Condition Information for MARKP (DSA address 007FF378)

CIB Address: 007FD478

Current Condition:

CEE3209S The system detected a fixed-point divide exception.

Location:

Program Unit: MARKP Entry: func_with_error

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Machine State:

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GPR0..... 007FF400 GPR1..... 01F67040 GPR2..... 81DDB2E2 GPR3..... 8140041A

GPR4..... 80D9A4BC GPR5..... 01400D8C GPR6..... 00D969C8 GPR7..... 014010E8

GPR8..... 00000001 GPR9..... 80000000 GPR10.... 81DDB222 GPR11.... 80D9A3D8

GPR12.... 00D97A28 GPR13.... 007FF378 GPR14.... 00000000 GPR15.... 0000000A

Storage dump near condition, beginning at location: 01400416

+000000 01400416 18DE0530 4400C1B0 41E0000A 8EE00020 5DE03026 4400C1B8 58D0D00C



D r14,=F'0'



CEEDUMP (cont)

Parameters, Registers, and Variables for Active Routines:

CEEHDSP (DSA address 007FD018):

Saved Registers:

GPR0.....	00000000	GPR1.....	007FD3B4	GPR2.....	007FD478	GPR3.....	00
GPR4.....	01F38330	GPR5.....	00000008	GPR6.....	81E1BBC0	GPR7.....	00
GPR8.....	01E1BD25	GPR9.....	01E1AD26	GPR10....	01E19D27	GPR11....	01
GPR12....	00D97A28	GPR13....	007FD018	GPR14....	80D8F0E2	GPR15....	81

GPREG STORAGE:

Storage around GPR0 (00000000)

+0000	00000000	Inaccessible storage.
+0020	00000020	Inaccessible storage.
+0040	00000040	Inaccessible storage.

.....133 wide

Storage around GPR1 (007FD3B4)

-0020	007FD394	007FD478	007FE017	01E1BD25	01E1AD26	01E19D27	01E18D28	0
+0000	007FD3B4	007FE097	007FE0E7	007FDFA4	007FDFA4	007FDE04	007FDED4	0
+0020	007FD3D4	007FD478	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000001	00000003	0

.
. .
. .

Additional Language Specific Information:

errno information :

Thread Id 8000000000000000 Errno 0 Errnojr 00000000

System Dump



markp termthdact(UADUMP) abtermenc(ABEND) /

CEE3209S The system detected a fixed-point divide exception.

From compile unit MARKP at entry point func_with_error at statement 28
at compile unit offset +00000056 at
address 01400426.

PRT FILE 0181 SENT FROM PICARD PRT WAS 0181 RECS 0987 CPY 001 I NOHOLD NOKEEP
DMSABE148T Systemabend 0C9 called from 01DFD386 reason code 00000009
CMS

Notes:

- System dump is then produced
- DUMpload to load the dump
- DUMPSCAN to analyze



System Dump (cont)

REGS

CPU ADDRESS - 0000

PREFIX REGISTER - 00000000

GENERAL REGS 0 - 15

00000000 00E0F3B4 01DFB0A4 00E11488 40000030 00000018 00E0F478 00E10017
01DF3D25 01DF2D26 40000000 81DFAF70 00E3CA28 00E11400 81DF33BC 81DFAF70

CONTROL REGS 0 - 15

000010E0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 FF000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 DF000000 00000000

ACCESS REGS 0 - 15

00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000

FLOATING POINT REGS 0 - 6

4E000000 002BC83D 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000

TOD CLOCK

B415D20A 03C03D48

PSW 03EC0400 81DFB010

CLOCK COMPARATOR 00000000 00000000

CPU TIMER

FFFFC774 10B470B1

EXT OLD 030C0000 00F34C10

INT CODE 4001

EXT NEW 00080000 80F22D08

SVC OLD 03EC1400 80E45F52

INT CODE 00CC ILC 0002

SVC NEW 000C0000 80F111DE

PGM OLD 03EC2400 81DFD386

INT CODE 0009 ILC 0004

PGM NEW 00080000 80F3E9C0

MCH OLD 000C2000 80F120D4

MCH NEW 00080000 80F3E310



System Dump (cont)

- PSW and Regs from System Dump are useless for debug
- use data from CEEDUMP for display
- D I40042A -from CEEDUMP PSW

01400420	000A8EE0	00205DE0	30264400	C1B858D0	E6	*.....).....A.....*
01400430	D00458E0	D00C9834	D020051E	07070000		*.....q.....*
01400440	00000000	01400458	00000000	014002C8		*..... .H.....*
01400450	00000001	00000000	014003D0	0000006C		*..... %.....*
01400460	0140048E	00000000	0320004A	00000320		*.*
01400470	004F0000	0380805B	000003A0	005A0000		*. \$.....*
01400480	03C0005A	000003C0	005E0000	03C00E0E		*.....;.....*
01400490	0E0E0E0E	10CEA186	FFFFFFD24	00000074		*.....f.....*
014004A0	00000000	FE000000	00000000	90000000		*.....*
014004B0	02C00019	000F86A4	95836DA6	89A3886D		*.....func_with_*
014004C0	85999996	99405000	0036FFFF	FF3C3825		*error &.....*

- Module names come **at the end** of the code

RunTime Options Report



■ markp termthdact(quiet) rptopts(on) msgfile (rpts) /

I Options Report for Enclave main 05/23/00 2:40:10 PM

LAST WHERE SET	OPTION
----------------	--------

Installation default	ABPERC(NONE)
----------------------	--------------

Programmer default	ABTERMENC(ABEND)
---------------------------	-------------------------

Installation default	NOAIXBLD
----------------------	----------

Installation default	ALL31(OFF)
----------------------	------------

Installation default	ANYHEAP(16384,8192,ANYWHERE,FREE)
----------------------	-----------------------------------

Installation default	NOAUTOTASK
----------------------	------------

Installation default	BELOWHEAP(8192,4096,FREE)
----------------------	---------------------------

Installation default	CBLOPTS(ON)
----------------------	-------------

Installation default	CBLPSHPOP(ON)
----------------------	---------------

Installation default	CBLQDA(ON)
----------------------	------------

Installation default	CHECK(ON)
----------------------	-----------

Installation default	COUNTRY(US)
----------------------	-------------

Installation default	DEBUG
----------------------	-------

Installation default	DEPTHCONDLMT(10)
----------------------	------------------

Installation default	ENVAR("")
----------------------	-----------

Installation default	ERRCOUNT(0)
----------------------	-------------

Installation default	ERRUNIT(6)
----------------------	------------

Installation default	FILEHIST
----------------------	----------

RunTime Options Report (cont)



Default setting	NOFLOW
Installation default	HEAP(32768,32768,ANYWHERE,KEEP,8192,4096)
Installation default	HEAPCHK(OFF,1,0)
Installation default	HEAPPOOLS(OFF,8,10,32,10,128,10,256,10,1024,10,2048,1
Installation default	INQPCOPN
Installation default	INTERRUPT(OFF)
Installation default	LIBRARY(SYSCEE)
Installation default	LIBSTACK(8192,4096,FREE)
Invocation command	MSGFILE(rpts,FBA,121,0,NOENQ)
Installation default	MSGQ(15)
Installation default	NATLANG(ENU)
Installation default	NONONIPTSTACK(4096,4096,BELOW,KEEP)
Installation default	OCSTATUS
Installation default	NOPC
Installation default	PLITASKCOUNT(20)
Installation default	POSIX(OFF)
Installation default	PROFILE(OFF,"")
Installation default	PRTUNIT(6)
Installation default	PUNUNIT(7)
Installation default	RDRUNIT(5)
Installation default	RECPAD(OFF)

RunTime Options Report (cont)



Invocation command	RPTOPTS(ON)
Installation default	RPTSTG(OFF)
Installation default	NORTEREUS
Installation default	RTLS(OFF)
Installation default	NOSIMVRD
Installation default	STACK(131072,131072,BELOW,KEEP)
Installation default	STORAGE(NONE,NONE,NONE,8192)
Invocation command	TERMTHDACT(QUIET)
Installation default	NOTEST(ALL,"*","PROMPT","INSPREF")
Installation default	THREADHEAP(4096,4096,ANYWHERE,KEEP)
Installation default	TRACE(OFF,4096,DUMP,LE=0)
Programmer default	TRAP(ON,SPIE)
Installation default	UPSI(00000000)
Installation default	NOUSRHDLR()
Installation default	VCTRSAVE(OFF)
Installation default	VERSION()
Installation default	XUFLOW(AUTO)

RunTime Storage Report



■ markp termthdact(quiet) rptstg(on) msgfile (rpts) /

I Storage Report for Enclave main 05/23/00 2:56:48 PM

STACK statistics:

Initial size:	131072
Increment size:	131072
Maximum used by all concurrent threads:	4048
Largest used by any thread:	4048
Number of segments allocated:	1
Number of segments freed:	0

NONIPTSTACK statistics:

Initial size:	0
Increment size:	0
Maximum used by all concurrent threads:	0
Largest used by any thread:	0
Number of segments allocated:	0
Number of segments freed:	0

LIBSTACK statistics:

Initial size:	8192
Increment size:	4096
Maximum used by all concurrent threads:	8000
Largest used by any thread:	8000
Number of segments allocated:	1

RunTime Storage Report (cont)



■ markp termthdact(quiet) rptstg(on) msgfile (rpts) /

HEAP statistics:

Initial size:	32768
Increment size:	32768
Total heap storage used (sugg. initial size):	3128
Successful Get Heap requests:	10
Successful Free Heap requests:	4
Number of segments allocated:	1
Number of segments freed:	0



Summary

- CEE32xx messages are really ABEND0Cy.
- Don't Trap on an LE reissued ABEND!
- Change runtime options to get a dump
- LE reported errors need further investigation to determine owner of **original** problem.
 - GET PSW and Regs from CEEDUMP
- Use **EXCEPTION** line in CEEDUMP for program checks.





Additional Information

- Program Directory
- LE Programming Reference
- LE Programming Guide
- LE Migration Guide
- All LE documentation available on
 - VM collection CDs
 - LE website
 - <http://www.ibm.com/s390/le>

