



# Language Environment Overview, Setup and Customization on z/VM

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# Trademarks

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Language Environment



# Preface

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# Preface (con't)

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# Front Matter

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## ■ Abstract

- This session will provide a brief overview of the Language Environment (LE) component, a discussion on how applications are affected by its function, an overview of the LE run time options, and how to customize them for maximum efficiency.



# Reflection

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- "Language Environment is 100% compatible with previous run time environments" - An unnamed, misinformed marketing rep
- "Read the LE Migration Guide for details of migration problems you **WILL** encounter." - An unnamed LE developer



# Agenda

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- Why LE?
- Overview/Introduction
- Key Run Time Options
- Setting Run Time Options
- Session Summary
- Sources and Additional Information



# Why LE?

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- Allow for a consistent means to develop new applications and still be able to utilize legacy programs
- Simplified error reporting
- Consistent storage management and use of other system resources
- etc.



# LE Introduction

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- What is a runtime environment?
  - High level languages encapsulate complicated function into simple "functions".
    - Obtaining storage
    - Obtaining the system date and time
    - Outputting messages
    - Math functions
    - etc.
  - The runtime environment is "called" by the user program to do these pieces of work.
  - LE combines several runtimes.
  - Binding occurs at runtime not link time.



# LE Introduction

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## ■ Language Environment

- A common runtime environment across multiple high level languages.
  - COBOL
  - C/C++
  - PL/I
  - FORTRAN (not supported on VM)
  - Assembler (not HLL)
- Supported across multiple platforms
  - VM (VM/ESA and z/VM)
  - OS/390 and z/OS
  - VSE

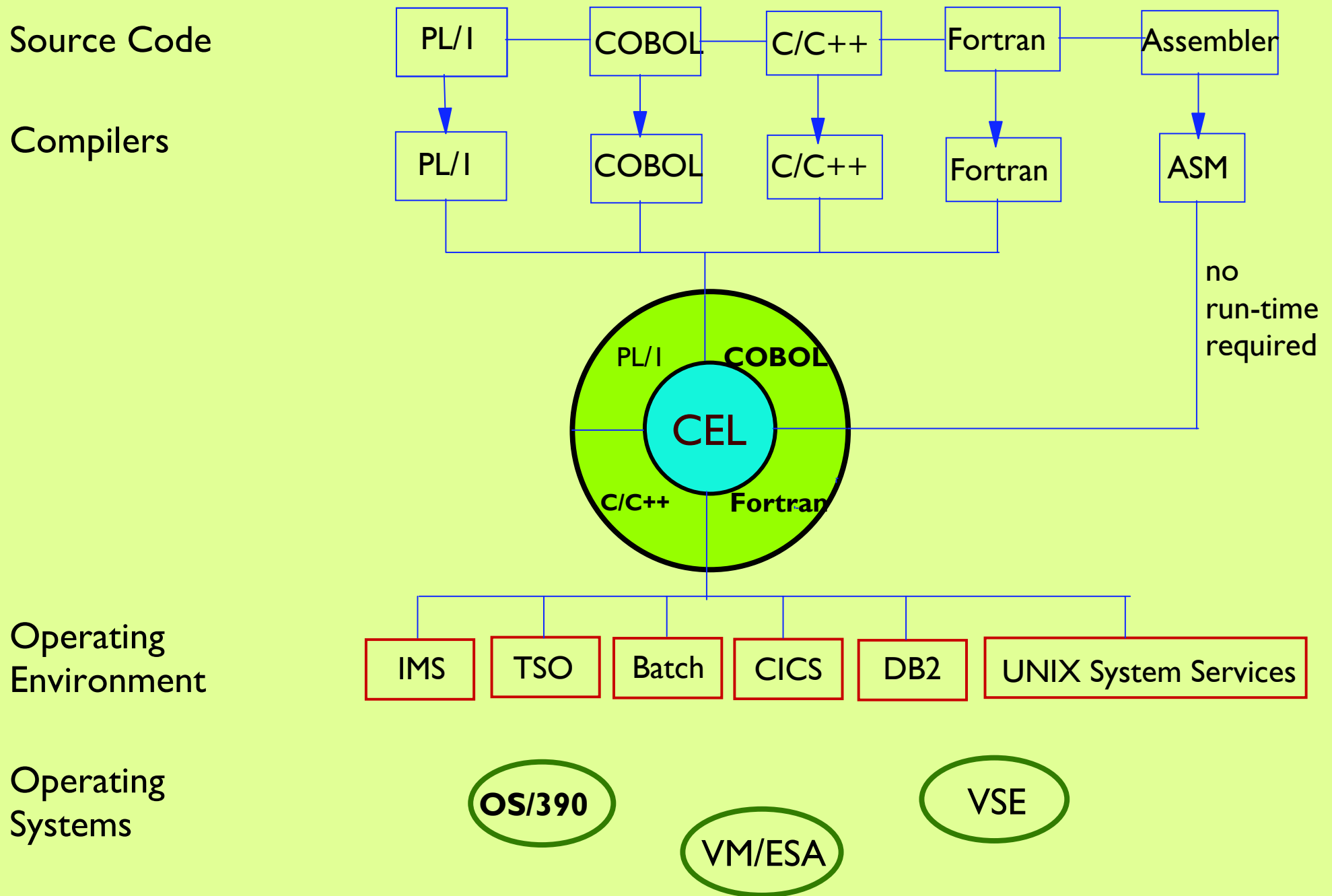


# LE Introduction

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- LE is made up of several components
  - Common Execution Library (CEL) 568819801
  - COBOL Run-Time Library 568819802
  - PL/I Run-Time Library 568819803
  - FORTRAN Run-Time Library 568819804
  - C/C++ Run-Time Library 568819805
  - Visual Age PL/I 568819806





Language Environment for VM, OS/390, VSE

# LE Introduction

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- CEL is a set of common functions and routines used by all member languages of LE
  - Initialization
  - Storage management
  - Condition handling (includes CEEDUMPs)
  - Message services
  - Date/Time services
  - Math functions
  - Termination



# LE Introduction

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## Supported Releases

LE Release Level	Supported VM/ESA Release Level	Comments
LE 1.5	VM ESA 2.1.0	must be installed
LE 1.6	VM ESA 2.2.0	must be installed
LE 1.8	VM/ESA 2.3.0 VM/ESA 2.4.0 z/VM 3.1.0	preinstalled

### NOTE:

LE is upwardly compatible but not downward compatible. Applications linked with a particular release of LE will run on all higher levels of LE (See APAR II11316)



# LE Introduction

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## ■ Important Libraries

- Compile Step
  - SCEEMAC MACLIB
- Prelink step
  - SCEEOBJ TXTLIB
- Link Edit
  - SCEELKED TXTLIB
- Run/Go step
  - SCEERUN LOADLIB

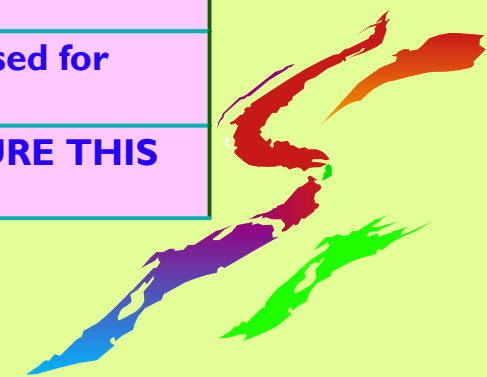


# LE Introduction

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## Install Target Minidisks

Minidisk Owner	Default Address	DASD Type	CYLs	Usage
P688198H	2B2	3390	65	Based code shipped with LE
P688198H	2C2	3390	5	Sample files and user modifications
P688198H	2D2	3390	42	Serviced Files
P688198H	2A6	3390	2	AUX files and version vector table that represent your TEST level of LE
P688198H	2A2	3390	2	AUX files and version vector table that represent your PRODUCTION level of LE
P688198H	29E	3390	45	Test build disk. This will normally be copied to MAINT 19E.
P688198H	191	3390	38	P688198H user ID's minidisk. Used for customization.
MAINT	19E	3390	45	Production build disk. MAKE SURE THIS DISK IS LARGE ENOUGH.



# Key Run Time Options

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- ABTERMENC(option)
  - RETCODE Step ends with return code (job continues)
  - ABEND Step will be ABENDED (job terminates)
  - Recommendations:
    - ABTERMENC(ABEND)



# Key Run Time Options

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## ■ ALL31 (option)

- OFF            For AMODE 24 programs
- ON            For AMODE 31 programs

## ■ Recommendations:

- ALL31(ON) whenever possible



# Key Run Time Options

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## ■ ERRCOUNT(threshhold)

- >0            The number of conditions allowed before LE terminates the process
- 0             Disables condition counting
- Notes:
  - ERRCOUNT(0) required by PL/I for ON-unit processing and C/C++ for signal processing
- Recommendations:
  - 0



# Key Run Time Options

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- **HEAP(initial, increment, where, type, ..., ...)**
  - **initial**      Minimum size of initial heap segment
  - **increment**   Minimum size of add'l segments
  - **where**      **BELOW, ANYWHERE**
  - **type**      **KEEP, FREE**    action when empty
  
- **Notes:**
  - **COBOL working storage**
  - **Dynamic storage**  
(C malloc, PL/I ALLOCATE)



# Key Run Time Options

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■ HEAP(initial, increment, where, type, ..., ...) (*continued*)

■ Recommendations:

- HEAP(32K,32K,ANY,KEEP,8K,4K)
- When BELOW use FREE,  
ANYWHERE use KEEP



# Key Run Time Options

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## ■ MSGFILE(ddname,...)

- ddname is the filedef of the dataset to direct runtime diagnostics and reports
- Recommendations:
  - MSGFILE(SYSOUT,FBA,121,0)



# Key Run Time Options

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## ■ RPTOPTS(option)

- ON            Provide Options Report upon successful termination  
(currently none if abnormal termination)
- OFF           No Options Report requested

- Recommendations:
  - RPTOPTS(OFF)



# Key Run Time Options

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## ■ RPTSTG(option)

- ON                      Provide Storage Report upon successful termination  
(none if abnormal termination)
- OFF                    No Storage Report requested

## ■ Notes:

- Significant performance impact, use for tuning only, never in production

## ■ Recommendations

- RPTSTG(OFF)



# Key Run Time Options

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- **STACK(initial, increment, where, type)**
  - **initial**            Actual size of initial stack segment
  - **increment**        Minimum size of additional segments
  - **where**            BELOW, ANYWHERE
  - **type**            KEEP, FREE            Action when empty
  - **Notes:**
    - Dynamic Save Area
    - C/C++ and PL/I local variables
    - Must use STACK(,BELOW) if ALL31(OFF)



# Key Run Time Options

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- STACK(initial, increment, where, type)  
(*continued*)
  - Recommendations:
    - STACK(32K,32K,ANY,KEEP)
    - When BELOW use FREE, ANYWHERE use KEEP



# Key Run Time Options

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- STORAGE(getheap, freeheap, stack, reserve)
  - getheap      One byte value used to initialize every heap allocation
  - freeheap    One byte value used to initialize every heap free
  - stack        One byte value used to initialize every stack allocation
  - reserve      Amount of space to reserve for out of storage condition processing



# Key Run Time Options

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- STORAGE(getheap, freeheap, stack, reserve) (*continued*)
  - Notes:
    - STORAGE(00,,,) is equivalent to COBOL WSCLEAR
    - STORAGE(AA,FE,,) useful for debugging
    - Can be a huge performance impact
  - Recommendations:
    - STORAGE(None, None, None, 8K)



# Key Run Time Options

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- TERMTHDACT(option)
  - QUIET      Messages off
  - MSG        Messages only, no dump
  - TRACE      Traceback only, no dump
  - DUMP       Basic CEEDUMP, no storage
  - UADUMP    Full CEEDUMP, system dump
- Recommendation:
  - TERMTHDACT(TRACE)



# Key Run Time Options

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## ■ TRAP(option)

- ON,SPIE      Condition handling enabled
- ON,NOSPIE    Allows user applications to have their own SPIE routine, LE condition handling will take place via the ESTAE
- OFF            Condition handling disabled -  
**Avoid**

## ■ Notes:

- TRAP(ON) required for LE processing

## ■ Recommendations:

- TRAP(ON,SPIE)



# Setting Run Time Options

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## ■ Installation Level

- Use the C5688198 EXEC to modify CEEDOPT ASSEMBLE

## ■ Application Level

- CEEUOPT ASSEMBLE **must** be linked with the application



# Setting Run Time Options

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## ■ Program Level

- Compiled into program
  - PLIXOPT for PL/I
  - #pragma runopts for C
  - not available for COBOL

## ■ Program/Command Invocation

- COBOL (with CBLOPTS(ON))
  - ▶ command program args/runtime options
- C, PL/I, FORTRAN, LE enabled Assembler
  - ▶ command runtime options/program args



# Summary

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- Language Environment provides a common set of runtime functions for HLLs and supports Assembler
- Prior to VM/ESA 2.3, LE had to be manually installed
- Runtime options "customize" LE
  - Use RPTOPTS and RPTSTG to tune your LE
  - TERMTHDACT controls what gets dump on error
  - TRAP determines whether LE does condition handling
  - Options can be customized at different levels



# Additional Information

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- Program Directory
- LE Programming Reference
- LE Programming Guide
- LE Migration Guide
- All LE documentation available on
  - VM collection CDs
  - LE website
    - <http://www.ibm.com/s390/le>

